

PAPER FORMAT

TITLE (Arial 14, Bold, CAPITALS)

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DOI: To be completed by the Editorial Board

Received:

Abstract:

Revised:

The abstract must be written in Arial, 11-point font, italic style and should contain between 150-200 words. The abstract should provide a concise overview of the most relevant aspects of the paper, including the objectives, methodology and preliminary results.

Accepted:

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Keywords: 3-5 keywords, separated by commas

JEL classification: maximum three codes. This classification can be found at the following link:

<https://www.aeaweb.org/econlit/jelCodes.php?view=jel>

All printed material, including text, illustrations, and charts, must be kept within the paper margins as presented in this example and all body text is set in one column as in the present template.

The subtitles of the sections will be written with Arial 12 characters, bold, centered alignment, with 6 pt after and with single line spacing.

The text will be written with Arial 11 characters regular.

The paragraphs will be written with single line spacing, with 6 pt after, justified alignment.

The pages will have A4 format, margins: top, bottom, left and right 2 cm.

The paper should have maximum 15 pages (excluding bibliography).

Suggested sections: Introduction, Literature Review, Methodology and Data, Results,

¹ Institution, address, e-mail, ORCID

² Institution, address, e-mail, ORCID

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Conclusions, Acknowledgments, References.

Introduction

The introduction outlines the context of the paper, highlights the importance of the topic, identifies gaps in the existing literature, clarifies the aim and contribution of the paper, and presents the structure of the article.

Literature Review

The Literature Review should provide a comprehensive overview of existing research relevant to the topic, critically analyze key studies and identify gaps or inconsistencies in the literature.

Methodology and Data

The Methodology and Data section should detail the research design, explain the methods and techniques used for data collection and analysis, describe the data sources and sample characteristics.

Results

The Results section should summarize the main outcomes of the research, include appropriate visual aids such as charts and tables to illustrate the data, emphasize significant trends or relationships found.

Tables and figures should be centered, avoid placing figures and tables before their first mention in the text.

Table titles should be clear, placed above the table, in Arial font size 11, bold, centered alignment, with 6 pt spacing after.

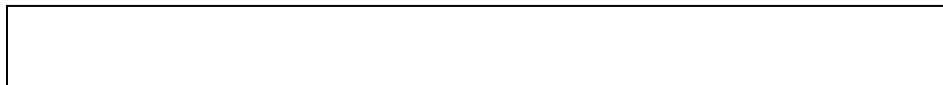
Table 1: Title

No.	Characteristic	Value

Source:

Figure titles should be clear, placed above the figure, in Arial font size 11, bold, centered alignment, with 6 pt spacing after.

Figure 1: Title



Source:

Equations should be centered in the text. Number equations consecutively with equation numbers in parenthesis on the right side.

Equation (1), (2), ... (n)

Symbols in every equation should be defined before the equation appears.

Only sources for which references are used in the text will be included in the bibliography.

Citations of authors/works will be made in the text (not as footnotes) and will have the following general form: (Author, year).

The authors' notes could be placed either as footnotes or as endnotes.

Conclusions

The Conclusions section should succinctly summarize the main findings, discuss their implications and significance, acknowledge any limitations of the study and propose directions for future research.

Acknowledgments

The Acknowledgments section expresses gratitude to individuals, organizations, or institutions that contributed support, resources, or guidance during the completion of the work.

References

The References should provide a complete and accurately formatted list of all sources cited in the paper, including books, journal articles, websites, and other relevant materials, consistently following the APA citation style (<https://apastyle.apa.org/style-grammar-guidelines/references>). Please include DOI codes for articles, where available.

The references must be presented in alphabetical order, following the example below:

- Abrahamson, E. (1996). Management fashion. *Academy of Management Review*, 21(1), 254–285.
- Antal, B., & Krebsbach-Gnath, C. (2003). Consultants as agents of organizational learning: The importance of marginality. In M. Dierkes (Ed.), *Organizational learning & knowledge* (pp. 24–28). Oxford University Press.
- Constantinescu, N. N. (Ed.). (1994). *Romania's economic history – from the beginnings to World War II*. Romanian Academy Publishing House.
- *** (1992). *Business strategies for sustainable development*.
- *** (2014). Legea nr.99/2014 privind interzicerea fumatului în spațiul public. <http://www.....>, [Accessed October 16, 2014].